Serial↔WLAN module

CSW-M85 User Manual

Version 3.6



Sollae Systems

https://www.ezTCP.com



This symbol, found on your product or on its packaging, indicates that this product should not be treated as household waste when you wish to dispose of it. Instead, it should be handed over to an applicable collection point for the recycling of electrical and electronic equipment. By ensuring this product is

disposed of correctly, you will help prevent potential negative consequences to the environment and human health, which could otherwise be caused by inappropriate disposal of this product. The recycling of materials will help to conserve natural resources. For more detailed information about the recycling of this product, please contact your local city office, household waste disposal service or the retail store where you purchased this product.

* This equipment obtained certification by using 1.5M serial cable.

X L'antenne de ce boîtier devra être placée à une distance minimale de 2 m de toute personne et animal.

Contents

1	Overview	- 5	, -
1.1	Overview	- 5	; –
1.2	Features	- 5	, –
1.3	Application Examples	- 6	, –
1.4	Specification	- 7	, -
1.	4.1 Hardware	- 7	, -
1.	4.2 Software	- 7	, -
1.	4.3 Dimension	- 7	, -
1.	4.4 Pin assignment	- 8	
1.	4.5 Serial Port Parameters	10	۱ –
1.	4.6 Voltage Parameters	10	۱ –
1.	4.7 Application Circuit	11	-
1.5	Evaluation Board	12	! -
1.	5.1 Components	12	! -
2	Installation and Test	15	; -
2.1	Wireless LAN Overview	15	; –
2.	1.1 WLAN mode: Infrastructure	15	, –
2.	1.2 WLAN mode: Ad-hoc	16	; -
2.	1.3 WLAN mode: Soft AP	17	, -
2.	1.4 Key terms	18	; -
2.	1.5 Authentication and Security	18	; -
2.2	Installation	19	۱ –
2.	2.1 Making Wireless LAN link	19	۱ –
2.	2.2 Setting Network Area	22	<u>'</u> -
2.3	Simple Test	24	-
3	Configuration	27	· -
3.1	Configuration with ezManager	27	, _
	1.1 Configuration via Serial		
3.	1.2 Configuration via Network	28	; -
3.2	AT command	29) –
3.3	WEB Configuration	30	۱ –
4	Operation Modes	32	: -
4.1	What is the Operation Mode?	32	! -

4.2 (Changing modes	32 -
4.3	Comparison with each mode	33 -
4.4 I	Normal Mode	33 -
4.4	4.1 WLAN mode	33 -
4.4	4.2 Communication mode	34 -
4.5	Serial Configuration Mode	35 -
4.5	5.1 Configuring Parameters	35 -
4.5	5.2 Revoking Serurity Options	35 -
4.5	5.3 Background Soft AP	35 -
4.6 I	ISP Mode	35 -
4.6	5.1 Upgrading Firmware	35 -
5 (Communication Modes	36 -
5.1	TCP Server	36 -
5.1	1.1 Key parameters	36 -
5.1	1.2 Examples	37 -
5.2	TCP Client	40 -
5.2	2.1 Key parameters	40 -
5.2	2.2 Examples	41 -
5.3	AT Command	44 -
5.3	3.1 Key parameters	44 -
5.3	3.2 Examples	45 -
5.4	UDP	48 -
5.4	4.1 Key parameters	48 -
5.4	4.2 Examples	49 -
6 9	System Management	51 -
6.1	Upgrading Firmware	51 -
6.1	1.1 Firmware	51 -
6.1	1.2 Processes	51 -
6.2	Status Monitoring	53 -
6.2	2.1 TELNET	53 -
6.2	2.2 Status Window of ezManager	55 -
7	Additional Functions	59 -
7.1	Security	59 -
	1.1 Access Restriction (ezTCP Firewall)	
	1.2 Setting Password	
	1.3 Using WEP	

7.1.4	Using WPA-PSK	60 -
7.1.5	Using WPA-Enterprise	61 -
7.1.6	Advanced Settings	62 -
7.2 Op	tion Tab Functions	63 -
7.2.1	Notify IPv4 Change	63 -
7.2.2	Sending MAC Address	64 -
7.3 Ser	ial Port Tab Functions	65 -
7.3.1	TELNET COM port Control Option (RFC 2217) - ①	65 -
7.3.2	Disable TCP Transmission Delay - ②	65 -
7.3.3	Data Frame Interval - ③	66 -
7.3.4	Separator - ④	66 -
7.3.5	TCP Server / Client mode - ⑤	66 -
7.4 Add	ditional Functions	67 -
7.4.1	Wireless RSSI(Received Signal Strengh Indication) function	67 -
7.4.2	Factory Reset	68 -
8 Che	ecklist in Trouble	69 -
8.1 Sea	rching problem with ezManager	69 -
8.2 Cor	nnection Problem over TCP/IP	70 -
8.3 Dat	a Communication Problem on the Serial Port	71 -
9 Tec	hnical Support and Warranty	72 -
9.1 Tec	hnical Support	72 -
9.2 Wa	rranty	72 -
9.2.1	Refund	72 -
9.2.2	Free Repair Services	72 -
9.2.3	Charged Repair Services	72 -
10 Pre	caution and Exemption from Liability	73 -
10.1 Pre	caution	73 -
10.2 Exe	mption from Liability	74 -
10.2.1	English version	74 -
10.2.2	Prench version	75 -
11 Rev	vision History	77 -

1 Overview

1.1 Overview

Almost all communication devices including PCs communicate over a serial interface. Serial communication is the standard protocol that transmits and receives data in a bit order. It is broadly used in the world due to its simple process whilst it has disadvantages such as distance limitation and high installation/maintenance cost.

CSW-M85 is a module-typed converter that enables serial devices to support TCP/IP communication through wireless LAN (IEEE 802.11b/g). CSW-M85 carries out the converting process for users to get to the network using TCP/IP protocol.

1.2 Features

- connect serial devices to IEEE 802.11b/g wireless LAN
- compact module type
- 1 x UART
- IPv4/IPv6 Dual Stack
- Soft AP mode: support WEP and simple DHCP server
- various WLAN securities: WPA-PSK, WPA-Enterprise(EAP-TLS/TTLS, PEAP)
- Wireless RSSI(Wireless Signal Strength Indication) mode
- Both Internal (Chip) and External (U.FL socket) antennas are available
- stable embedded TCP/IP stack
- easy configuration program (ezManager / web configuration)

1.3 Application Examples

• 1:1 network with a PC

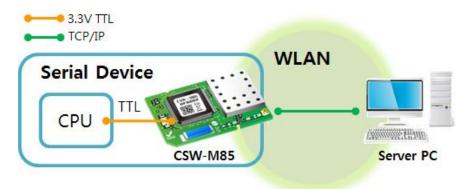


Figure 1-1 1:1 network with a PC

• 1:1 network with a PC through an AP



Figure 1-2 1:1 network with a PC through an AP

• Internet connection with a xDSL/cable modem

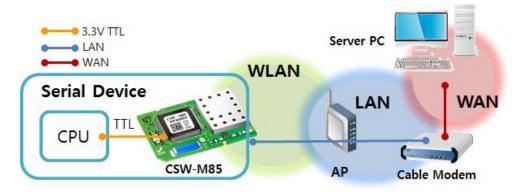


Figure 1-3 Internet connection with an xDSL/cable modem

1.4 Specification

1.4.1 Hardware

Рошок	Input Voltage		DC 3.3V (±0.3V)		
Power	Current	t	Typically 260mA		
Dimension			42mm x 28mm		
Weight			About 7g		
	Serial —		1 x UART (Baud Rate: 300bps ~ 230,400bps)		
Interface			3.3V level with 5V tolerant input		
interrace	\A/I A N I		2.4GHz WLAN, IEEE 802.11b/g		
	WLAN		Chip Antenna / U.FL connector(Selectable)		
Temperature	erature Ope		Operating: -10 ~ 70°C / Storage: -40 ~ 85°C		
Approval	KC		КС		
RoHS	RoHS Compliant				

Table 1-1 hardware specification

1.4.2 Software

	IPv4/IPv6 Dual stack, TCP, UDP, IP, ICMP, ARP, TELNET, DHCP,			
Protocol	DNS lookup, DDNS, Telnet COM Port Control Option(RFC2217),			
	WEP, WPA-PS	K, WPA-Enterprise (EAP-TLS/TTLS, PEAP)		
	Normal	For Normal Data Communication		
Operation	ISP	For Upgrading F/W		
mode	Serial Configuration	For Configuration via Serial		
	Wireless RSSI	For Indicating RSSI by LED		
	TCP Server	TCP Passive Connection		
Communi-	TCP Client	TCP Active Connection		
cation mode	AT Command	TCP Passive / Active Connection		
	UDP	UDP		
Major	ezManager	Configuration Utility for MS Windows		
Utilities	ezVSP	Serial to TCP/IP Virtual driver for MS Windows		

Table 1-2 software specification

1.4.3 Dimension

• Top view



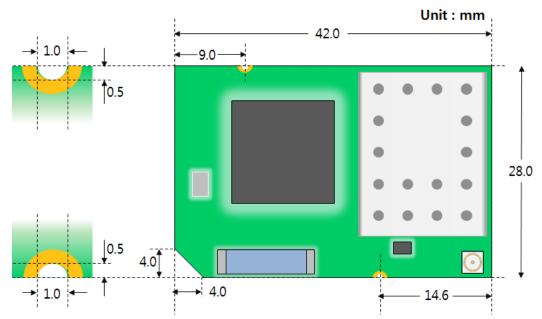


Figure 1-4 top view

• Side / Bottom view

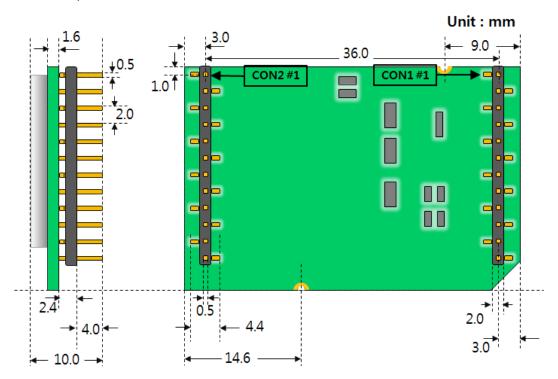


Figure 1-5 side / bottom view

- According to conditions of soldering components, the dimensions might be differed with the above figure.
- 1.4.4 Pin assignment
 - CON1/CON2



CON1 and CON2 have headers of 2mm pitches.

CON1	Name	Description	Direction
1	GND	Ground	-
2	SYS_RST#	System Reset (Active Low)	IN
۷	313_1\31#	- recommended reset time: over 200µs	IIN
3	ISP#	ISP pin (to enter ISP mode)	IN
4	TCP#	TCP connection state (Established: Low)	OUT
5	RXD	UART IN	IN
6	TXD	UART OUT	OUT
7	CTS	UART CTS	IN
8	RTS	UART RTS (RS232)	OUT
0	KIS	UART TXDE (RS422/485)	001
9	DRXD	Debugging port (UART IN)	IN
10	DTXD	Debugging port (UART OUT)	OUT
11	LINK_Q#	Link Quality	IN
12	CONFIG#	Configuration mode / Factory Reset	IN

Table 1-3 CON1

CON2	Name	Description	Direction
1	STS_LED	Status LED	OUT
2	LINK_LED#	WLAN LINK LED (Established: Low)	OUT
3	RXD_LED#	WLAN RXD LED (Data Received: Low)	OUT
4	TXD_LED#	WLAN TXD LED (Data Transmitted: Low)	OUT
5	3.3V	DC 3.3V IN	IN
6	NC	This pin is Not Connected	-
7	GND	Ground	-
8	NC	This pin is Not Connected	1
9	GND	Ground	1
10	USB_D-	USB_D- (only for RF test)	IN/OUT
11	USB_D+	USB_D+ (only for RF test)	IN/OUT
12	GND	Ground	-

Table 1-4 CON2



1.4.5 Serial Port Parameters

Parameter	Value
Number	1
Туре	3.3V level with 5V tolerant input
Baud rate	300 ~ 230,400 [bps]
Parity	NONE / EVEN / ODD / MARK / SPACE
Data bit	8 / 7 / 6 / 5
Stop bit	1 / 2
Flow control	NONE / RTS/CTS / Xon/Xoff

Table 1-5 serial port parameters

Note that the duration of [Stop bit] will be not 2 bits but 1.5 bits, if you set [Data bit] to 5.

1.4.6 Voltage Parameters

Parameter	Parameter Description		Typical	Max.	Unit
V_{DD}	Supply Voltage	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	2.0	-	-	V
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	-	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	2.9	-	-	V
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	-	-	0.4	V

Table 1-6 voltage parameters

1.4.7 Application Circuit

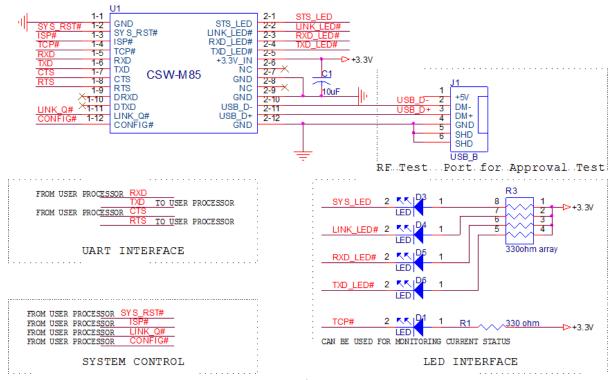


Figure 1-6 application circuit

1.5 Evaluation Board

The evaluation board for CSW-M85 is equipped with an RJ45, D-SUB 9 pin Male connector and a DC power connector.

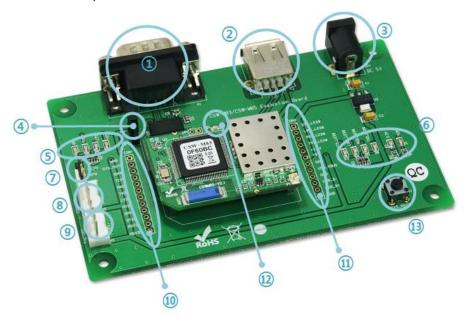


Figure 1-7 evaluation board of CSW-M85

1.5.1 Components

- ① D-SUB 9 pin male connector for RS232 connection
- ② USB socket (Only for RF Test)
- 3 Connector for supplying 5V DC power
- ④ JP3: Jumper for connecting the Line driver for RS232 port.

Division	ON	OFF
using RS232		
using 3.3V		

Figure 1-8 jumper positions of JP3

⑤ LED indicators 1

Name	Color	Description
RXD (D7)		blinking when receiving data from the serial port
TXD (D8)	C	blinking when transmitting data to the serial port
CTS (D9)	Green	ON while the counterpart's RTS is ON.
RTS (D10)		ON while CSW-M85 can receive data from the serial port

Table 1-7 LED indicators 1



6 LED indicators 2

Name	Color	Description	
TCP# (D1)	Green	ON while TCP connection is established	
3.3V (D2)	Red	ON while the power is being supplied	
		ON while TCP connection is established	
STS# (D3)	Green	blinking every second with obtaining an IP address	
		blinking four times at once without obtaining an IP address	
	Cuaan	ON when a wireless LAN is linked	
LINK# (D4)	Green	blinking when a wireless LAN is not linked	
RXD# (D5)	Green	blinking when receiving data from the network	
TXD# (D6)	Green	blinking when transmitting data to the network	

Table 1-8 LED indicators 2

- Please refer to the chapter 7.4.1, if you want to know operation of indicators in the case of using Wireless RSSI function.
 - ⑦ JP2: jumper for changing modes

Mode	3.3V	ISP	GND
Normal			
Serial Configuration		Less than 1 sec	

Figure 1-9 jumper positions of JP2

- ® Console(JP5): port for debugging messages
- Factory(JP4): port for production and special functions

Name	Description
#2	This pin is connected to LINK_Q# for LINK Quality Indication.
#3	This pin is connected to CONFIG# for Changing mode to serial
	configuration or initializing ENV. (Factory Reset)

Table 1-9 JP4

- CON1: All pin is connected with CON1 of CSW-M85
- (1) CON2: All pin is connected with CON2 of CSW-M85

LED indicators 3

Name	Color	Description	
LD1	Green	In Normal mode: same operation with STS# LED	
		In ISP mode: blinks every second	

Table 1-10 LED indicators 3

⁽³⁾ Reset switch: a button which resets power of evaluation board

2 Installation and Test

2.1 Wireless LAN Overview

CSW-M85 supports IEEE802.11b/g called wireless LAN briefly. It has two network topologies and those are Infrastructure and Ad-hoc mode.

2.1.1 WLAN mode: Infrastructure

In this mode, every wireless LAN station communicates through an Access Point (AP), which is able to interface with both wireless LAN and Ethernet, so that all stations can be connected to Ethernet.

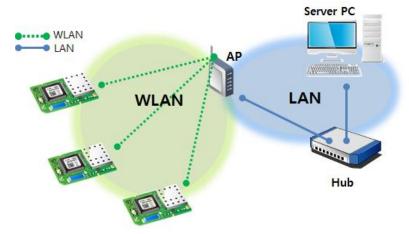


Figure 2-1 infrastructure mode

Select [Infrastructure] on [Wireless LAN] tab of ezManager.



Figure 2-2 setting of Infrastructure

You can download ezManager on our website.

2.1.2 WLAN mode: Ad-hoc

This is an easy way to set up network since wireless LAN stations communicate each other without an AP in this mode. Therefore, you can easily make this network. It is suitable for a small scale network if wired LAN is not available. Usually, it is called peer-to-peer mode.



Figure 2-3 Ad-hoc mode

Select [Ad-hoc] on [Wireless LAN] tab of ezManager.



Figure 2-4 setting of Ad-hoc

2.1.3 WLAN mode: Soft AP

Soft AP (Software embedded Access Point) is a mode that a wireless client can act as an AP through software embedded AP functions. Using this mode, the wireless client allows you to communicate with not only laptops and smartphones but also devices without Adhoc function.

CSW-M85 supports Soft AP function. While operating in this function, it has an IP address of 10.1.0.1 and assigns one of 10.1.X.X IP addresses to each wireless client. (A simple DHCP server)

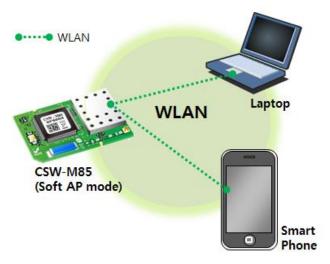


Figure 2-5 Soft AP mode

Although this function is automatically operated in Serial Configuration mode, you can set this function manually on [Wireless LAN] tab of ezManager like the figure below.



Figure 2-6 setting of Soft AP

You can download ezManager application for a smartphone on our website.

2.1.4 Key terms

SSID(Service Set Identifier)

It is a name to identify wireless LAN. So, every single station should have the same SSID to communicate in the network. In the case of infrastructure mode, you have to set the same SSID at an AP to CSW-M85. Otherwise, it will not communicate at all. The maximum length of this parameter is 31 bytes and the default is "sollae".

Channel

Wireless LAN stations communicate through the ISM (Industrial, Scientific, and Medical) band which has the range of frequencies around 2.4GHz or 5GHz. IEEE 802.11 specification divides this band into 14 channels. If you install more than one wireless network in the same area, the channels should be set an interval of more than 4 channels to avoid interferences.

2.1.5 Authentication and Security

Authentication

A wireless LAN station should get authentication from the AP in the infrastructure network. There are two methods for the authentication, Open system and the Shared key.

WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy)

The WEP is a security protocol for wireless LAN. You need to set 64-bit or 128-bit key. You can use both hexadecimal and ASCII code for this.

WPA (Wi-Fi Protected Access)

WPA is a security standard for users of devices equipped with wireless connection. It is expected to replace the weakness of the original wireless security standard, Wired Equivalent Privacy (WEP). There are two modes about the user authentication in WPA security. One is Enterprise which has an authentication server and the other is PSK (Pre-Shared Key) which does not have any servers.

WPA2

As final security of Wireless LAN, The Counter Mode with Cipher Block Changing Message Authentication Code Protocol (CCMP) was suggested for IEEE80211i (Wireless LAN standard) to replace the TKIP. CCMP uses Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) which is adopted by WPA2. WPA 2 has also both Enterprise and PSK mode.

2.2 Installation

Before testing CSW-M85, make sure that a connection between your PC and CSW-M85 is established via Serial and wireless LAN. This section is an example which is based on Infrastructure mode.

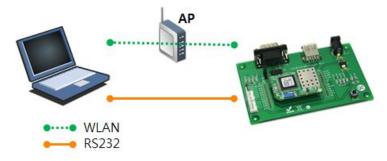


Figure 2-7 WLAN and RS232 connection using a laptop

2.2.1 Making Wireless LAN link

When you connect an AP or wireless LAN adapter to your PC, Wireless LAN link is not automatically established. Therefore, its parameters should be set on CSW-M85 beforehand.

- Setting by Serial
- Supplying Power
 Supply power to the board.
- ② Entering Serial Configuration mode Change the operation mode to Serial Configuration mode.
- Reading environmental parametersRun ezManager and open the COM port. And then, press the [Read] button.



Figure 2-8 reading environmental parameters

Metwork Serial Port Wireless LAN Basic Settings WLAN Topology Ad-hoc Infrastructure Soft AP Channel sollae SSID Antenna Internal Antenna External Antenna Advanced Settings Security Settings Shared Key ▼ Hide Characters Disable 802.1X ID/Password

4 Configuring Wireless LAN Parameters

Figure 2-9 an example for setting WLAN parameters

Check the [WLAN topology] is selected to [Infrastructure]. Input the SSID of your AP to the [SSID] item. Note that the SSID is case-sensitive. If your wireless network has a security option, input the passphrase to [Shared Key] item. After setting all, save the settings by clicking [Write] button.

Setting by Soft AP

In case that you cannot use serial port, Soft AP function allows you to set those parameters as follows;

- Supplying Power
- ② Entering Serial Configuration mode
 Soft AP is automatically activated when products are under Serial Configuration mode.

③ Connecting to wireless LAN using Soft AP Connect your laptop or smartphone to wireless LAN network made by product's Soft



AP function. The SSID is "cfg_MAC Address". (e.g. cfg_0030f9000001)

Figure 2-10 Connecting to wireless LAN using Soft AP

4 Connecting to Web Configuration Page Run a web browser and connect to 10.1.0.1. Set WLAN parameters on the page referring to the description of [setting by serial].

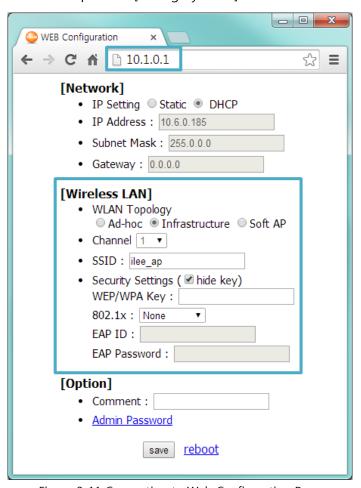


Figure 2-11 Connecting to Web Configuration Page



2.2.2 Setting Network Area

This procedure should be followed to make CSW-M85 and your PC located on the same network for a TCP connection.

PC settings

Add or change the IP address of the network adapter on your PC like following.

Click [Windows Control Panel] >> [Network Connections] and [Properties of the Network Adapter]. Then, you can see the properties of [Internet Protocol (TCP/IP)].

Press the [Advanced] button and add an IP Address like the figure below.

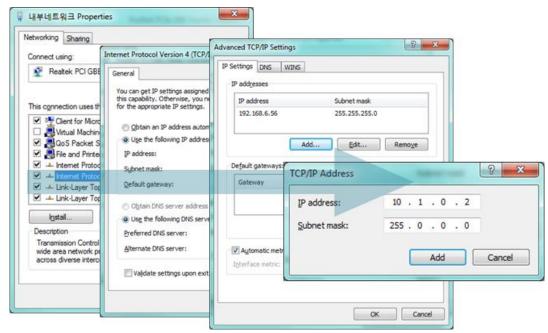


Figure 2-12 PC settings

CSW-M85 settings

ezManager comes with CSW-M85 as a configuration tool. This software is easy to use and does not need installation since it operates on MS Windows.

First, search CSW-M85 via serial port. For test run, set all the values of parameters to the factory default except WLAN parameters.

Name		Default values	
	Local IP Address	10.1.0.1	
Network	Subnet Mask	255.0.0.0	
	IPv6	Disabled	
	Serial Type	RS232	
	Baud Rate	19,200bps	
	Parity	NONE	
Serial Port	Data Bits	8	
(COM1)	Stop Bit	1	
	Flow Control	NONE	
	Communication mode	TCP Server	
	Local Port	1470	
	Topology	Infrastructure	
WLAN	SSID	sollae	
	Antenna	Internal Antenna	
Onting	TELNET	Enabled	
Option	IP Address Search	Enabled	

Table 2-1 default values of major parameters

To use an external antenna, connect the antenna to U.FL socket and set the parameter to External Antenna.



Figure 2-13 parameter for selecting antenna

2.3 Simple Test

If you press the [Simple Test] button, the test program will be shown on your screen.

Connecting to the CSW-M85 via LAN

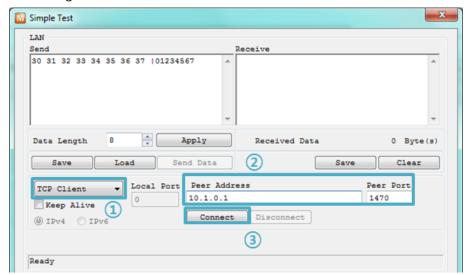


Figure 2-14 settings for TCP connection

- ① Select [TCP Client]
- 2 Input correct IP address and port number of CSW-M85
- 3 Click the [Connect] button. (In the case of TCP Server, it will be [Listen] button)
- Opening RS232 Port

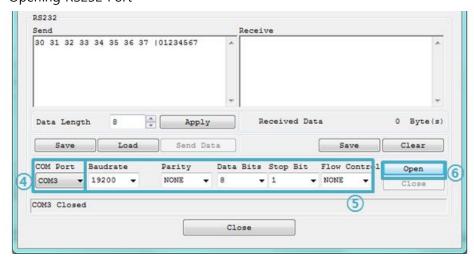


Figure 2-15 opening COM Port

- 4 Select COM port which the CSW-M85 is connected to
- ⑤ Make sure that all the parameters are the same with CSW-M85
- 6 Press the [Open] button



Simple Test

LAN
Send
Receive

30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 |01234567

Data Length 8 Apply Received Data 0 Byte(s)

Save Load Send Data Save Clear

TCP Client Local Port Peer Address Peer Port

Keep Alive

I 10.1.0.1

I 1470

Connect Disconnect

• Confirm the TCP Connection and COM port status

Connected

Figure 2-16 TCP Connected message

① Check the message if the TCP connection has been established well

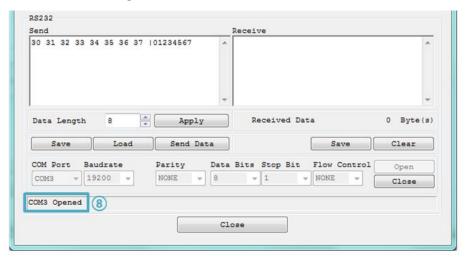


Figure 2-17 COM Port open message

® Check the message if the COM port has been opened

Data transmission test

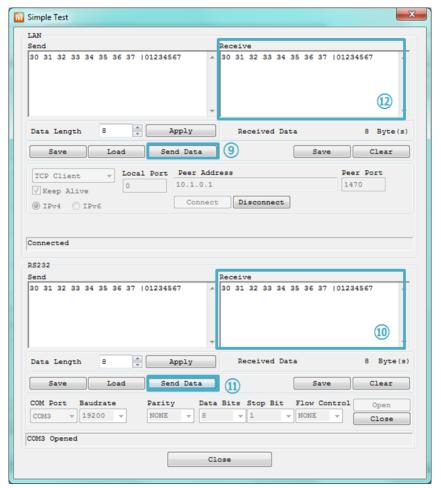


Figure 2-18 successful data transmission

- Olick [Send data] on the LAN side
- (10) Check the data from (9) has been shown

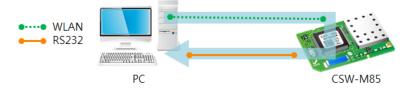


Figure 2-19 WLAN → RS232

- ① Press [Send data] on the RS232 side
- (12) Check the data from (11) has been received

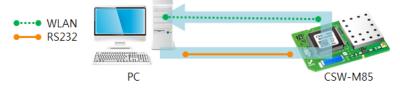


Figure 2-20 RS232 → WLAN



3 Configuration

3.1 Configuration with ezManager

3.1.1 Configuration via Serial

Requirements

Make sure the connection between your PC and CSW-M85 using RS232 cross cable. To use this, CSW-M85 has to be operated in the Serial Configuration mode.

Procedures

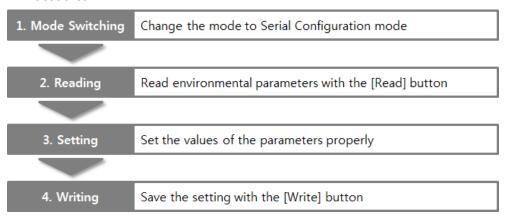


Figure 3-1 configuration procedures via Serial

3.1.2 Configuration via Network

If CSW-M85 is connected with your PC on wireless LAN, you can search and configure CSW-M85 with [MAC Address] and [IP Address] tab on ezManager.

Requirements

CSW-M85 has to be connected to PC on the same network. Connect it to wireless network, using Ad-hoc, Infrastructure or Soft AP mode.

Procedures

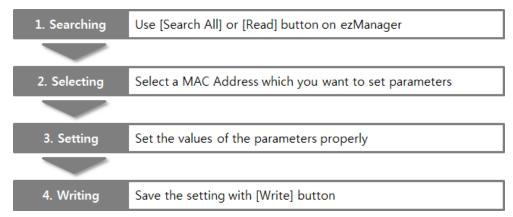


Figure 3-2 procedures for configuration via WLAN

3.2 AT command

In the AT command mode, you can change some parameters through the serial port.

Requirements

Make sure the connection between your PC and CSW-M85 using RS232 cross cable (In the case of using EVB). To use this mode, CSW-M85 has to be set to [AT command] mode on ezManager.

In the case of connecting MCU to CSW-M85 without the evaluation board, the both UART settings should be the same.

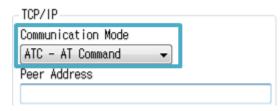


Figure 3-3 setting the communication mode to the AT command

Procedures

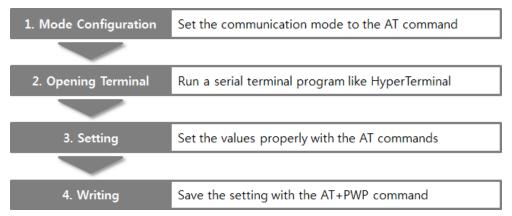


Figure 3-4 configuration procedures with AT command

Available settings

Items	Available parameters
IP Address	Local IP Address, DHCP, Subnet Mask, Gateway IP Address and etc.
TCP connection	Local Port, Peer Address (IP Address or Host name), and etc.
WLAN	Topology, SSID, WEP, WPA-PSK, WPA2-PSK and etc.
Option	ESC code sending option, timeout and etc.

Table 3-1 available settings by AT commands

3.3 WEB Configuration

Use a WEB browser for configuration.

Requirements

Product should be operated in Serial Configuration mode, activating background Soft AP function. A WEB browser and Wireless LAN adaptor are required on your PC.

Procedures

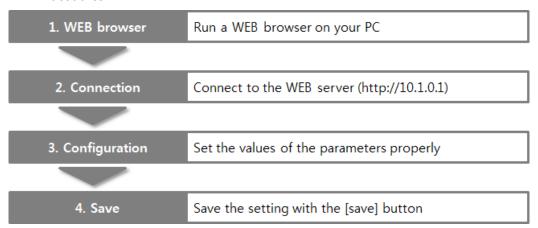


Figure 3-5 WEB configuration

WEB Configuration Page

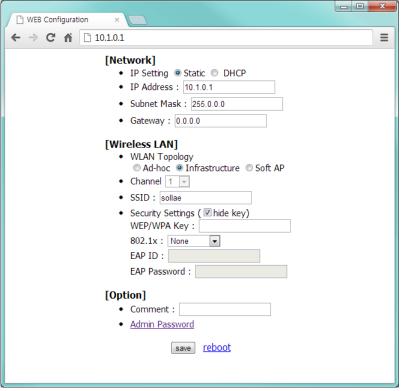


Figure 3-6 WEB configuration page



• Available settings

Items	Available parameters
Network	IP Setting (Static / DHCP), IP Address, Subnet Mask and Gateway
TCP connection	WLAN Topology, Channel, SSID and Security Settings
Option	Comment and Admin Password
etc.	Reboot

Table 3-2 available settings by WEB configuration

4 Operation Modes

4.1 What is the Operation Mode?

Each of three operation modes is defined for specific purpose as follows:

Normal mode

This mode is for normal data communication and there are 4 different connection modes. Configuring parameters is also available in this mode.

• Serial Configuration mode

This mode is for configuring environmental parameters through the serial port. Background Soft AP function is automatically activated in this mode.

ISP mode

This mode is only for changing firmware.

4.2 Changing modes

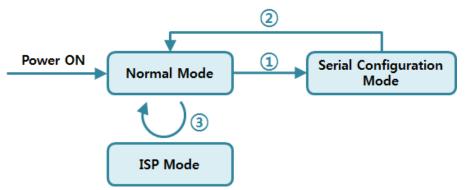


Figure 4-1 diagram for changing modes

- ① Connect CONFIG# pin to GND or put the ISP# pin into GND less than 1 second.
- 2) Reset or input "g 0" command.
- 3 Transfer a firmware by ezManager.

4.3 Comparison with each mode

The table below shows comparison of each mode in serial port operation.

Name	Serial port	Serial type
Normal	configured value	RS232 / RS422 / RS485
Serial Configuration	115,200/N/8/1	RS232
ISP	115,200/N/8/1	RS232

Table 4-1 comparison of each mode

4.4 Normal Mode

4.4.1 WLAN mode

CSW-M85 supports three types of WLAN mode.

WLAN mode	Description
Ad-hoc	WLAN is composed to only stations without an AP
Infrastructure	WLAN is composed to an AP and clients
Soft AP	Works like an AP

Table 4-2 comparison of WLAN mode 1

Required and available values for each WLAN mode are as follows:

WLAN mode	AN mode Channel SSID WEP		WEP	WPA
Ad-hoc	required	required	optional	not available
Infrastructure	not available	required	optional	optional
Soft AP	required	required	optional	not available

Table 4-3 comparison of WLAN mode 2

Soft AP is automatically activated on the background when CSW-M85 is in Serial Configuration mode with SSID of "cfg_[MAC Address]" format.

4.4.2 Communication mode

In normal mode, there are four connection types to communicate with a remote host.

Mode	Description
TCP Server	Wait connection request from TCP clients (Passive Connection)
TCP Client	Send connection request to a TCP server (Active Connection)
AT Command	Control connections by AC commands (Active / Passive Connection)
UDP	Communicate in block units without connection

Table 4-4 comparison of communication mode 1

Mode	Protocol	Connection	Requirements about Modifying S/W of serial devices	Serial configuration	Topology
TCP Server		Passive	N/A	N/A	1:1
TCP Client	TCP	Active	N/A	N/A	1:1
AT Command		Both	Required	Available	1:1
UDP	UDP	-	N/A	N/A	N:M

Table 4-5 comparison of communication mode 2

M/A: Not Applicable or Not Available.

4.5 Serial Configuration Mode

4.5.1 Configuring Parameters

This is a mode for setting environmental parameters through the serial port. If you cannot use the WLAN, this mode is only way to configure the parameters. Click the [Read] button on the [Serial] tab of ezManager after entering this mode.

Refer to the [Serial Management Protocol] document on our website for details.

4.5.2 Revoking Serurity Options

CSW-M85 offers restriction for security like filtering with password or MAC and IP address. In the serial configuration mode, you can revoke all of these options. When you forget the password, enter this mode to change or delete it.

4.5.3 Background Soft AP

CSW-M85 activates Soft AP function in background while operating under Serial Configuration mode.

4.6 ISP Mode

4.6.1 Upgrading Firmware

ISP mode is for upgrading firmware. Upgrading Firmware is implemented by ezManager. For more details, please refer to the chapter 6.1.



5 Communication Modes

5.1 TCP Server

In this mode, CSW-M85 listens to a TCP connection request from remote hosts. Then, it accepts a connection. After the connection is established, CSW-M85 converts the raw data from the serial port to TCP/IP data and sends it to the network and vice versa.

5.1.1 Key parameters

Local Port

This is server's port number on which a server listens for a TCP connection.

• Event Byte

With setting event bytes, you can handle the serial data of the serial buffer before a TCP connection is established.

Value	Description	
0	CSW-M85 does not send the data.	
Otherwise	CSW-M85 sends the data right after a connection is established.	
(512 or under)	12 or under) 512 or under bytes are strongly recommended.	

Table 5-1 Event Byte

Timeout

If there is no transmission data for a specific time the connection will be terminated.

Notify IP Change

This function is to notify about changed IP addresses to a management server. Not only can the TCP/UDP protocol be used, but Dynamic Domain Name Service (DDNS).

Access restriction

You can block TCP connections from unauthorized hosts by using this option. Both IP and MAC address are available.



5.1.2 Examples

• A situation that [Event Byte] is set to 0.

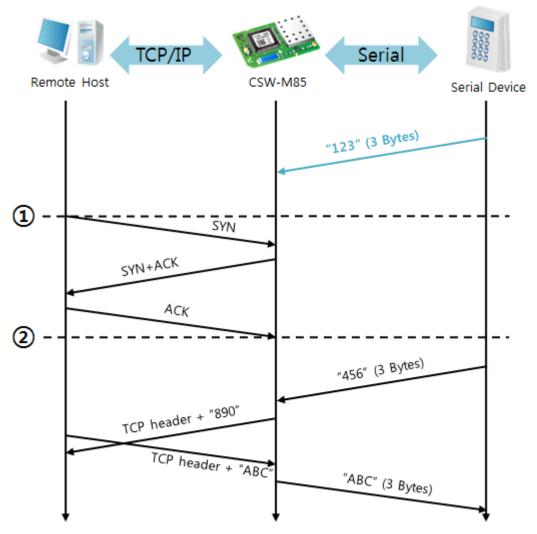


Figure 5-1 time chart

Time	States
~	Before Three-way handshaking
1	Remote host sends a connection request (SYN) segment.
~	Processes of the connection
2	The connection is established.
~	Data communication is implemented on both sides.

Table 5-2 states of each point

Look at the blue arrow above. The data "123" from the serial port is sent before Three-way handshaking. In this case, the data cannot be sent because the [Event Byte] is set to 0 (zero).



• A situation that [Event Byte] is set to 1

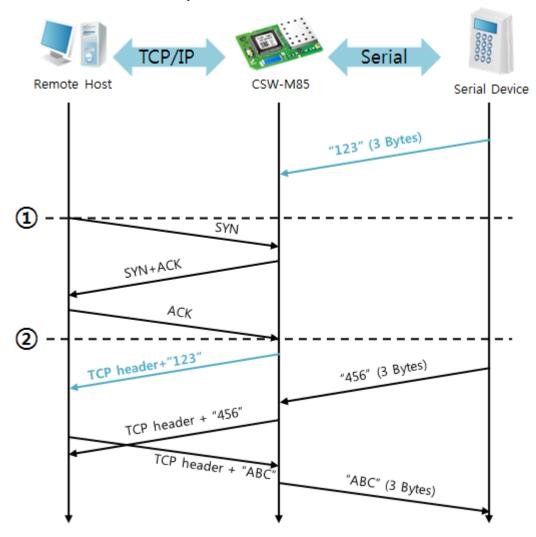


Figure 5-2 time chart

Time	States
~	Before Three-way handshaking
1	Remote host sends connection request (SYN) segment.
~	Processes of the connection
2	The connection is established.
~	Data communication is implemented on both sides.

Table 5-3 states of each point

Look at the blue arrow above. The data "123" is sent right after Three-way handshaking because the value of [Event Byte] is set to non-zero.

• A situation that [Timeout] is set to 5

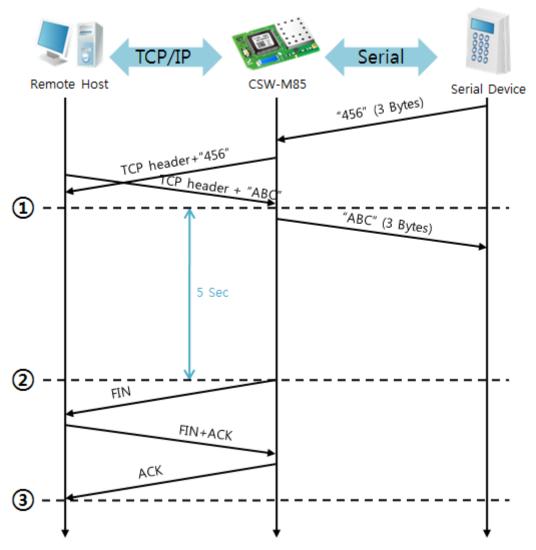


Figure 5-3 time chart

Time	States
~	Data communication on both sides
1	The last segment arrives at the CSW-M85.
~	No data communication for 5 seconds
2	CSW-M85 sends disconnection request (FIN) to a remote host.
~	Processes of the disconnection
3	The connection is terminated.
~	CSW-M85 listens to connection requests.

Table 5-4 states of each point



5.2 TCP Client

In this mode, CSW-M85 sends request segments to a TCP server with information of [Peer Address] and [Peer Port]. Once a host is listening, the connection will be established. After then, CSW-M85 converts the raw data from the serial port to TCP/IP data, and sends them to the network and vice versa.

5.2.1 Key parameters

Peer Address

This item is an address of TCP server.

Peer Port

[Peer Port] is the port number of TCP server.

Event Byte

This item can decide when to send the connection request parameter.

Value	The point of time to send request segment	
0 Right after CSW-M85 boots up		
Otherwise (512 or under)	Right after the bytes set to [Event Byte] have been received from	
	the serial port	
	Setting to less than 512 bytes is strongly recommended.	

Table 5-5 the operation of Event Byte 1

In addition, you can handle the serial data before a TCP connection is established with this parameter.

Value	Description	
0	CSW-M85 does not send the data.	
Otherwise CSW-M85 sends the data right after a connection is establishe		
(512 or under)	Setting to less than 512 bytes is strongly recommended.	

Table 5-6 the operation of Event Byte 2

Timeout

If there is no data transmission for a specific time, the connection would be terminated.

• TCP Server

This check option enables you to get to the TCP Server / Client mode. In this mode, CSW-M85 can be operated as a TCP server or client without changing its settings.

DNS IP Address

[DNS IP Address] is needed when you use a host name instead of an IP address.



5.2.2 Examples

• A situation that [Event Byte] is set to 0

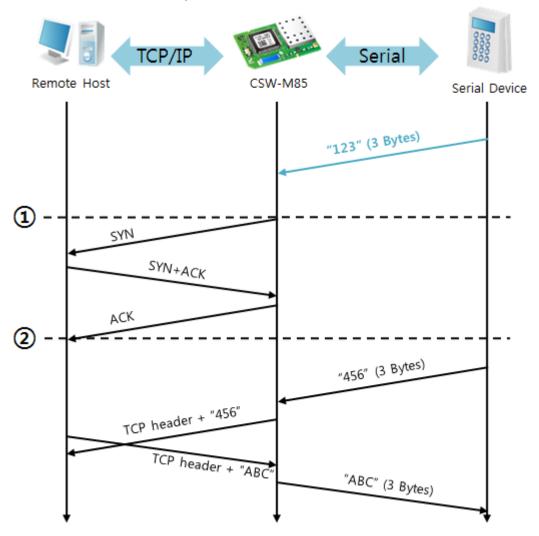


Figure 5-4 time chart

Time	States
~	Before Three-way handshaking
1	CSW-M85 sends a connection request segment.
~	processes of TCP connection
2	The connection is established.
~	data communication on both sides

Table 5-7 states of each point

Look at the blue arrow above. The data "123" from the serial port is sent before Three-way handshaking. In this case, the data will not be sent because the [Event Byte] is set to 0 (zero).



TCP/IP Serial Remote Host CSW-M85 Serial Device "123" (3 Bytes) 1 SYN SYN+ACK ACK2 "456" (3 Bytes) TCP header + TCP header + "456" TCP header + "ABC" "ABC" (3 Bytes)

• A situation that [Event Byte] is set to 1

Figure 5-5 time chart

Time	States
~	CSW-M85 waits until 1 byte arrive at serial port
1	CSW-M85 sends a connection request right after receiving 3 bytes.
~	processes of the TCP connection
2	The connection is established.
~	The data "1234567" is transmitted to the remote host.

Table 5-8 states of each point

As you can see, CSW-M85 sends a request segment right after the size of the serial data becomes 1 bytes. Even though they arrive before finishing Three-way handshaking, the data "123" will be transmitted to the remote host because the [Event Byte] is set to non-zero.



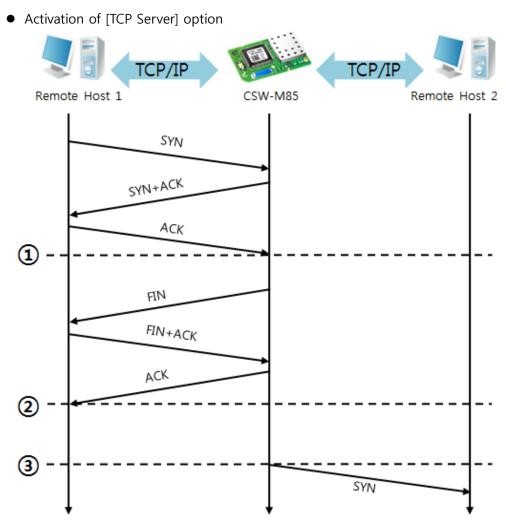


Figure 5-6 time chart

Time	States
~	CSW-M85 listens to connection requests
1	The connection is established
~	CSW-M85 is online and processes of the disconnection
2	The connection is terminated
~	Both sides are offline
3	Sends TCP connection request segment

Table 5-9 states of each point

The TCP Server / Client mode requires to set both [Event Byte] and [Timeout]. Especially, only one TCP connection can be established at the same time, so you should consider setting [Timeout] properly.

5.3 AT Command

In AT command mode, you can control CSW-M85 with AT commands like a controlling modem. Active and passive TCP connections are available while UDP is not. And you are allowed to configure some environmental parameters with extended commands.

5.3.1 Key parameters

The configuration should be implemented via the serial port.

Commands	Description	Examples
+PLIP	Local IP Address	at+plip=10.1.0.1 < CR >
+PLP	Local Port	at+plp=1470 <cr></cr>
+PRIP	Peer IP Address	at+prip=10.1.0.2 <cr></cr>
+PRP	Peer Port	at+prp=1470 <cr></cr>
+PDC	DHCP	at+pdc=1 <cr></cr>
+PTO	Timeout	at+pto=10 <cr></cr>
+WCCT	WLAN Topology	at+wcct=1 <cr></cr>
+WSSID	SSID	at+wssid="sollae" <cr></cr>
+WANT	Antenna	at+want=0 <cr></cr>
+PWP	Store setting	at+pwp <cr></cr>

Table 5-10 some of extended AT commands for configuration

Related items with IP Address and Local Port

Local port can be set as well as IP address related parameters like IP Address, Subnet Mask and Gateway IP Address.

- Peer Address / Peer Port
 - IP address and local port of a remote host can be set.
- Type of assigning IP address: Manual, DHCP
 Manual setting and automatic assigning protocol (DHCP) are available.
- WLAN parameters
 - WLAN Topology, SSID and antenna can be configured by the above commands.
- Others
 - Some of options including [Timeout] can be configured in this mode
- Refer to the [AT Command mode] document on our website for details.



5.3.2 Examples

• TCP Server – setting parameters and passive connection

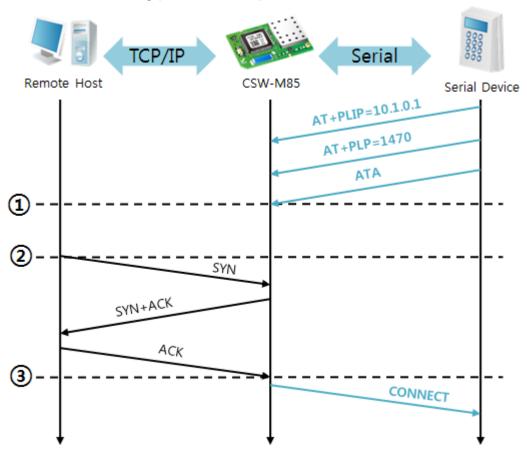


Figure 5-7 time chart

Time	States
~	configuring parameters with AT commands
1	ATA command arrives.
~	CSW-M85 listens to TCP connection requests.
2	A remote host sends SYN segment to CSW-M85.
~	processes of TCP connection
3	TCP connection is established.
~	CSW-M85 sends "CONNECT" message to the serial port.

Table 5-11 states of each point

Some of the response messages from the serial port of CSW-M85 are omitted on above figure.

• TCP Client - setting parameters and active connection

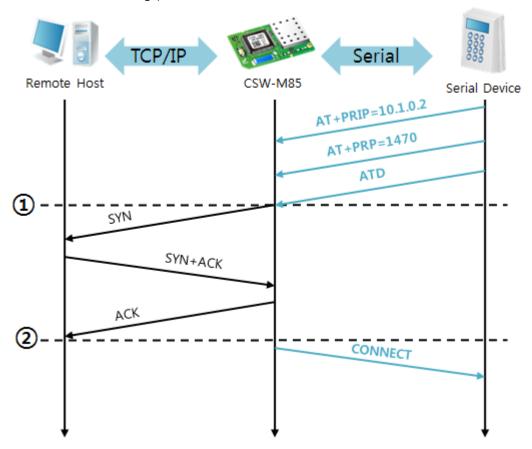
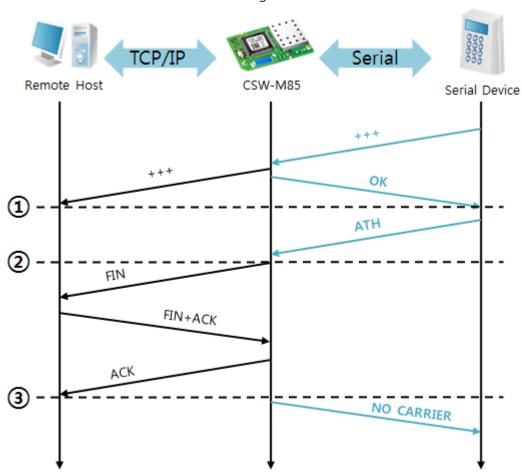


Figure 5-8 time chart

Time	States	
~	configuring parameters with AT commands	
1	CSW-M85 sends TCP connection request with the ATD command.	
~	processes of TCP connection	
2	TCP connection is established.	
~	CSW-M85 sends "CONNECT" message to the serial port.	

Table 5-12 states of each point



■ Termination of online status – entering the AT command mode

Figure 5-9 time chart

Time	States	
~	TCP connection is on-line.	
1	The mode is changed to "command mode" after receiving "+++".	
~	command mode (TCP connection is off-line)	
2	CSW-M85 sends FIN segment right after the "ATH" arrives.	
~	processes of TCP disconnection	
3	TCP connection is terminated	
~	CSW-M85 sends "NO CARRIER" with disconnection.	

Table 5-13 states of each point

CSW-M85 changes to the command state, when receiving "+++". In this state, the communication with remote host is unavailable because CSW-M85 processes only AT commands. Whenever you want to go back to on-line state, just give "ATO" command.

5.4 UDP

UDP has no connection processes. In this mode, data is sent by block units. Therefore, data coming through CSW-M85's serial port is collected in block units to send it elsewhere.

5.4.1 Key parameters

Block Size

[Block Size] is to set the time to gather data in one block. Its unit is byte. If the data in configured size of the [Block Size] comes into the serial port, CSW-M85 will send them as one block to the network. The maximum value could be 1460 bytes.

Data Frame

[Data Frame] means the time for gathering data to make one block. Its unit is 10ms. If there is no data from the serial devices during the [Data Frame] time, CSW-M85 sends and receives data in the buffer as one block to the network.

- Once one of the two parameters, [Block Size] and [Data Frame], is sufficient, UDP packet block will be transmitted.
 - Dynamic update of Peer host

If you set the value of [Peer Address] and [Peer Port] to 0, [dynamic update of peer host] function is activated. By using this function, CSW-M85 can communicate to multiple hosts without additional setting.



5.4.2 Examples

Block Size: 5 bytes / Data Frame: 1sec

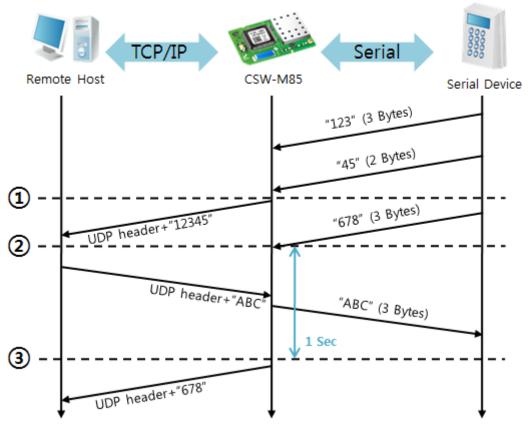


Figure 5-10 time chart

Time	States	
~	CSW-M85 receives data from the serial port	
1	CSW-M85 sends 5 bytes as one block based on the [Block Size].	
~	Serial device sends data "678".	
2	The data "678" arrives.	
~	CSW-M85 sends data from the remote host to the serial device	
3	1 second	
~	CSW-M85 sends data "678" as one block based on the [Data Frame].	

Table 5-14 states of each point

• Dynamic Update of Peer host

This is a function that CSW-M85 automatically sets its peer host with information of the last packet received from network. The source address of the packet is set to the peer host.

Parameters	Values
Peer Address	None
Peer Port	0

Table 5-15 setting for [dynamic update of peer host] function

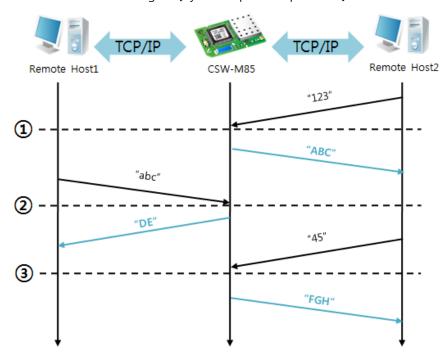


Figure 5-11 time chart

Time	States		
~	Sending any UDP data to the network is impossible.		
1	UDP data arrives from Remote Host 2.		
~	Send UDP data to Remote Host 2.		
2	UDP data arrives from Remote Host 1.		
~	Send UDP data to Remote Host 1.		
3	UDP data arrives from Remote Host 2.		
~	Send UDP data to Remote Host 2.		

Table 5-16 states of each point

The data "ABC", "DE" and "FGH" are ones that come from the serial port of CSW-M85 in the above figure.



6 System Management

6.1 Upgrading Firmware

6.1.1 Firmware

Firmware is a type of software to operate CSW-M85. If there are needs for adding functions or fixing bugs, the firmware can be modified and released. That is why we always recommend using the latest version of the firmware.

6.1.2 Processes

- Downloading the latest firmware
 Download the latest firmware file uploaded at our website.
- Connecting the serial ports
 Connect the serial port of CSW-M85 to the PC's COM port with RS232 cross cable.
- Run Change F/W / HTML program for sending the F/W file
 Run the program on ezManager and click the [Change F/W / HTML] button.

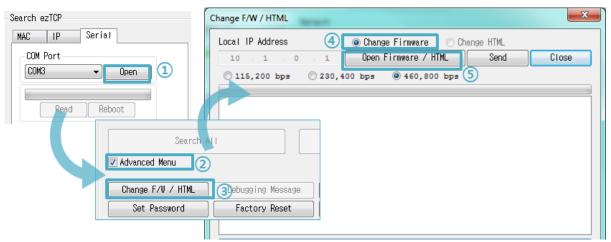


Figure 6-1 running Change F/W / HTML program for sending F/W file

- ① Press the [Open] button after selecting the COM port.
- 2 Click the [Advanced Menu] check box.
- ③ Press the [Change F/W / HTML] button.
- 4 Check the [Change Firmware] radio button.
- ⑤ Press the [Open Firmware / HTML] button and choose the firmware file.



Change F/W / HTML © Change Firmware Change HTM Local IP Address Open Firmware / HTML Change F/W / HTML [CRC:CC31] C:\Users\Roy\Documents\M83R20A.BIN (1) 1 Open Firmware / HTML Close ezTCP Manager v3.1K (2012/04/27) @ 460,800 bps WLAN : Please, reboot the product. [CRC:CC31] C:\Users\Roy\Documents\M83R20A.BIN Ethernet : Please, try again after changing operation mode of the product to serial configuration mode. 3 Close ezTCP Manager v3.1K (2012/04/27) Downloading firmware has been successfully completed. 4 00004200

Checking firmware file and Sending

Figure 6-2 sending firmware file

- ① Check if the name and path of the firmware file are correct.
- 2 Click the [Send] button.
- ③ Restart request will be shown. After rebooting, the program will send the file automatically.
- 4 Confirm the completion message.

6.2 Status Monitoring

6.2.1 TELNET

When the [TELNET] option is activated, you can remotely log in to CSW-M85. If a password is set, you should input the password.

Starting with firmware version 2.4A, you can login by entering "sollae" without setting a password.

After then, messages from CSW-M85 will appear like the following figure.



Figure 6-3 log in to CSW-M85 via TELNET

Following commands help you check states of CSW-M85

Command	Option	Description	Usage
	net	IPv4 Network Status	lsh>st net
-4	net6	IPv6 Network Status	lsh>st net6
st sio	sio	Serial Port Status	lsh>st sio
	uptime	System Uptime	lsh>st uptime
sd	[OP1][OP2]	Serial data Dumping Ish>sd 1 100	
SC	[OP1][OP2]	Session Close Ish>sc com1 close	
exit	-	TELNET Session Close Ish>exit	

Table 6-1 commands for checking states

st net

This command shows current IPv4 network states of all sessions.



Figure 6-4 "st net" command

• st net6

This command shows current IPv6 network states of all sessions.

lsh>st proto	net6 name	local/peer address sendq state	_
TCP6	tty	2001:db8:16:6::85(23) 199 ESTABLISHED	
TCP6	com1	2001:db8:16:6::85< 1470)	
lsh>			+

Figure 6-5 "st net6" command

st sio

This command shows the number of bytes of the serial port.



Figure 6-6 "st sio" command

• st uptime

This command shows system uptime since CSW-M85 has booted up.



Figure 6-7 "st uptime" command

• sd

"sd" command is used when users close a session. [OP1] means the number of COM port, and [OP2] means period of capturing and printing messages with 10ms unit.

Figure 6-8 "sd" command

sc

This command disconnects one of the current sessions. Input session name to [OP1] and "close" command to [OP2].



Figure 6-9 "sc" command



exit

This command disconnects current TELNET session.



Figure 6-10 "exit" command

6.2.2 Status Window of ezManager

Status of CSW-M85 can be monitored by the [Status] button on ezManager. By using the [Refresh Every 1 Second] option in the window, the status will be automatically updated in every second.

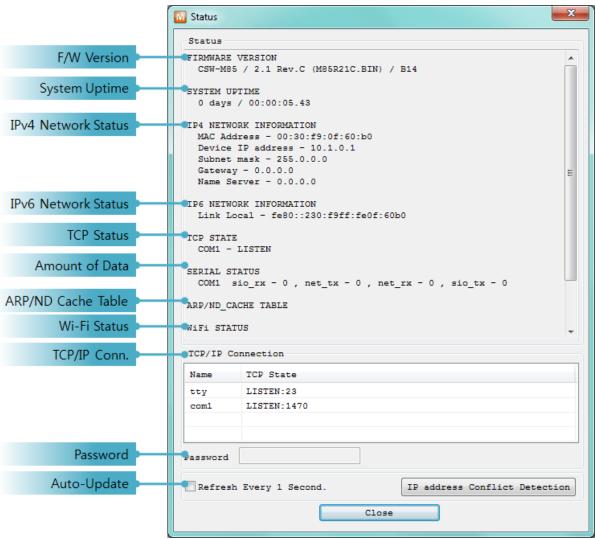


Figure 6-11 status window of ezManager

FIRMWARE VERSION

The name of model and the version of firmware are displayed here.

SYSTEM UPTIME

Amount of operating time since CSW-M85 has booted up is displayed.

IP4 NETWORK INFORMATION

All information about related items with the IPv4 Address is shown here.

• IP6 NETWORK INFORMATION

All information about related items with the IPv6 Address is shown here. This item will be shown only when IPv6 is enabled.

TCP STATE

TCP status of each port is shown in this section.

Message	Description		
LISTEN	The session is waiting for TCP connection.		
CLOSE	TCP connection is closed.		
SYN_SENT	The session is sending "SYN" segment to a TCP server.		
ESTABLISHED	TCP connection is established.		
N/A	in UDP mode		

Table 6-2 TCP STATE

Amount of data

Amount of data in each buffer is displayed. The unit is byte.

Buffer	Description	
sio_rx	The number of data received from the COM port	
net_tx	The number of data sent to the remote host	
net_rx	The number of data received from the remote host	
sio_tx	The number of data sent to the COM port	

Table 6-3 SERIAL STATUS



• ARP Table / ND Cache Table

This part shows ARP table on CSW-M85. When TCP connection is established or UDP data communication is performed, the information of IP and MAC address is automatically registered in the table. This information lasts for 1 minute so when 50 seconds has passed, CSW-M85 starts broadcasting the ARP packet in every second. If there is no response until the time is 0, the information is removed. Otherwise, the time is updated 60 seconds again.

In IPv6 case, it shows ND cache table. User can check by the ND cache messages. The messages are as follows.

State	Description
	This means the device is standing by after it sends the
INCOMPLETE	request message, Neighbor Solicitation, to MAC and link
	local address of an opponent in the initial communication.
	This means the device has information about the opponent
REACHABLE	after it sends Neighbor Solicitation, and receives Neighbor
	Advertisement.
STALE	The device will change into STALE state after some time later
STALE	reaching REACHABLE.
	The device will change into DELAY state if there is no
DELAY	response to Neighbor Solicitation. In this case, CSW-M85 will
	not be able to communicate with the device.
	CSW-M85 will resend the request message to the device in
PROBE	DELAY state. CSW-M85 will keep sending Neighbor
	Solicitation until it replies.

Table 6-4 5 states of ND cache table

Wi-Fi Status

Status of Wireless LAN Channel is displayed.

Item	Description	
Channel	Current channel (Frequency band)	
Link Speed	Maximum data rate of the link (Unit: Mbps)	
RSSI	Received Signal Strength Indication (Unit: dBm)	
RSNA	Current authentication algorithm(WEP, TKIP, CCMP)	

Table 6-5 Wi-Fi status



TCP/IP Connection

The same information with [TCP STATE] is displayed with an IP address and port number. A difference from [TCP STATE] is whether you can terminate TCP connection or not. When right clicking on a session, a small window will be popped up.

Password

This text box is activated when CSW-M85 has a password. If you want to close TCP connection on [TCP/IP Connection] list, input the password first.

Refresh Every 1 Second.
 If this option is checked, ezManager sends queries in every second.

• IP Address Conflict Detection

By clicking this button, you can find devices which have the same IP address to yours on the network.



Figure 6-12 no confliction of IP addresses

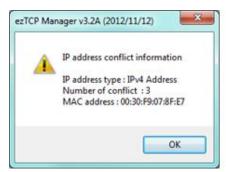




Figure 6-13 confliction of IP addresses

7 Additional Functions

7.1 Security

7.1.1 Access Restriction (ezTCP Firewall)

On the [Option] tab of ezManager, you can set access restriction function with MAC and IP address.

Allowed MAC Address

If this option has a valid value, the device with the MAC address is only permitted to access.

Allowed IP Address

This is for qualifying hosts with IP address or range of IP addresses. The range is defined by multiplying [IP address] and [Network Mask] in bit unit.

• Examples for IPv4

IP Address	Network Mask	Allowed IP Address Range
10.1.0.1	255.0.0.0	10.1.0.1 ~ 10.255.255.254
10.1.0.1	255.255.255.0	10.1.0.1 ~ 10.1.0.254
192.168.1.4	255.255.255	192.168.1.4

Table 7-1 examples of defining allowed IP range

Apply to ezManager

[Apply to ezManager] is for applying above two restrictions to ezManager functions like [Search], [Read], [Write] and etc.

• Examples for IPv6

IPv6 Address	Prefix	Allowed IP Address Range
2001:DB8::100	64	2001:DB8::1 ~ 2001:DB8::FFFF:FFFF:FFFF
2001:DB8::100	128	2001:DB8::100

Table 7-2 examples of defining allowed IPv6 range

7.1.2 Setting Password

A password can be used to protect CSW-M85 from TELNET login or changing environmental parameters by unqualified hosts. The maximum length is 8 bytes of alphabet or number.



7.1.3 Using WEP

AP settings

Set parameters such as authentication mode (open / shared) and key length (64 / 128) on your AP. If you do not know how to set the parameters, refer to its manual or ask the manufacturer.

CSW-M85 settings

Input WEP Key, which is set on the AP, in [Shared Key] text box of [Security Settings] section on [WLAN] tab of ezManager.



Figure 7-1 Shared Key settings

Туре		Digit	Example	
\\/FDC 4/C 4\b i+a\	ASCII	5	abcde	
WEP64(64bits)	Hexadecimal	10	6162636465	
\\/FD120(120b;+a)	ASCII	13	0123456789abc	
WEP128(128bits)	Hexadecimal	26	30313233343536373839616263	

Table 7-3 WEP key settings

7.1.4 Using WPA-PSK

AP settings

Set WPA-PSK or WPA2-PSK and related parameters on your AP. If you do not know how to set AP's parameters, refer to your AP manual or ask the manufacturer.

CSW-M85 settings

Input WPA-PSK Key, which is set on the AP, in [Shared Key] text box of [Security Settings] section on [WLAN] tab of ezManager. (See the Figure 7-1 Shared Key settings)

The length of Key for WPA-PSK should be 8 ~ 63 characters.

7.1.5 Using WPA-Enterprise

AP settings

Set WPA-Enterprise for authentication and radius server to communicate. If you do not know how to set AP's parameters, refer to the manual or ask the manufacturer.

CSW-M85 settings

Select one of authentication protocols on 802.1X item in the Security Settings.

Protocol	required parameters
EAP-TLS	ID of radius server account, client certificate
EAP-TTLS	ID and passphrase of radius server account
PEAP	ID and passphrase of radius server account

Table 7-4 802.1X item

Caution: Maximum length is restricted to 32Bytes for ID and 16Bytes for password.

How to use EAP-TLS

In the case of EAP-TLS, a certificate is needed to save by ezManager.

The procedures are as follows:

- ① Configure the ID of radius server account.
- ② Check [Advanced Menu] option and click [Certificate] button.



Figure 7-2 Certificate button

3 Save the client certificate made by radius server.

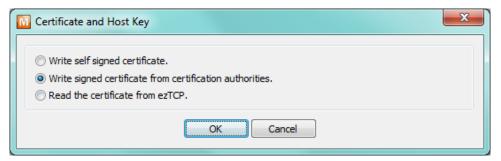


Figure 7-3 saving client certification

- 4 Input password for the certificate.
- (5) Check the information of the certificate.



7.1.6 Advanced Settings

You can configure advanced settings for WLAN. We recommend using the default values if you do not have any problem with it.

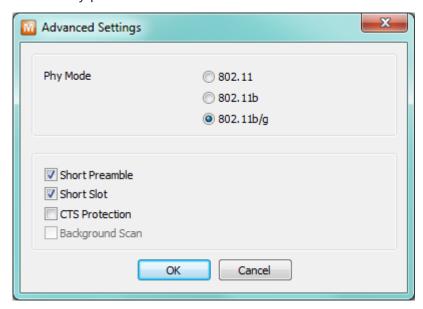


Figure 7-4 Advanced Settings

PHY Mode

You have three options for PHY mode: [802.11], [802.11b] and [802.11b/q].

Short Preamble

Under a good condition of WLAN environment you can expect a slight improvement of performance by enabling this option. Otherwise, it is better to disable this option.

Short Slot

Using this option, you can expect some improvement in WLAN performances. If you are in a bad condition of WLAN environment, it is better to disable this option.

• CTS Protection

Using this option, you can expect some improvement in WLAN performances under WLAN environment in both 802.11b and 11g devices.

7.2 Option Tab Functions

7.2.1 Notify IPv4 Change

CSW-M85 can be a TCP server even though its IPv4 address is automatically assigned. Using [Notify IP Change] function, CSW-M85 sends its IPv4 address to the specific server. It is offered in 3 types of services, DDNS, TCP and UDP.

- Dynamic Domain Name Service (DDNS)
 CSW-M85 supports DDNS service offered by DynDNS. Therefore, you have to make an account and create host names at the DynDNS website before you use.
- All about service usage of an account could be changed according to the policy of DynDNS.
- Homepage of DynDNS: http://dyn.com/dns/

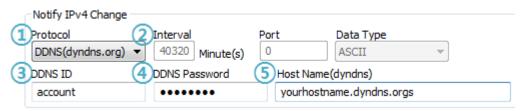


Figure 7-5 setting DDNS

- ① Select the [DDNS(dyndns.org)]
- 2 40,320 is a fixed value
- (3) Input the ID of DDNS account
- 4 Input the password of the account
- 5 Input a host name which you create on your account

TCP/UDP

In case you have your own server and want to manage the information about changed IP addresses, you are allowed to use TCP/UDP. Not only can you set the [Interval], but also use both ASCII and hexadecimal in [Data Type].

* Refer to the [IP Change Notification] document on our website for details.

7.2.2 Sending MAC Address

[Sending MAC Address] is a function to send MAC address to the remote host right after a connection. By using this function, a server can identify multiple devices with the information.

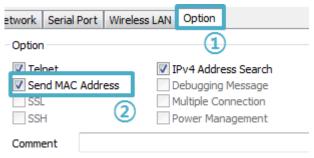


Figure 7-6 setting of Sending MAC Address function

- ① Click the [Option] tab.
- ② Check the [Send MAC Address] option.
- * Refer to the [Sending MAC Address Function] document on our website for details.

Network Serial Port Wireless LAN Option COM1 Serial Port TCP/IP Serial Type ΠL Communication Mode RS-232 T2S - TCP Server Peer Address Baudrate 19200 Peer Port Local Port Parity TCP Server (5 1470 1470 SPACE Event Byte Timeout Data Bits 0 Data Frame Stop Bit Data Frame Interval(10ms) 1 bit Flow Control Separator NONE Separator Length Separator(HEX) DTR/DSR 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 TX Interval Separator Operation 0 Transmit Separators Create an ezVSP Port Telnet COM Port Control (RFC2217) Disable TCP Transmission Delay

7.3 Serial Port Tab Functions

Figure 7-7 setting of TELNET COM Port Control option

7.3.1 TELNET COM port Control Option (RFC 2217) - ①

This option is for sending and receiving serial port states between two devices. You can send and receive control signals such as RTS/CTS when the states are changed.

Refer to the [TELNET COM Port Control Option] document on our website for details.

7.3.2 Disable TCP Transmission Delay - 2

If you use this option, CSW-M85 sends the data from the serial port to WLAN as quickly as possible.

7.3.3 Data Frame Interval - 3

Before sending data from the serial port to WLAN, CSW-M85 gathers data in the buffer. If there is no data during the time configured in the [Data Frame Interval], it will send data to the network. In case the value is set to 0, data will be sent immediately. The unit is 10ms and this is operated more accurately by checking [Disable TCP Transmission Delay] option. Setting this value to over 11 is recommended.

7.3.4 Separator - ④

Using this function, you can control the length of network packets by specific characters. When you enable this function, the maximum packet size is 512 bytes.

separator	options		
Length	select the length between 0 ~ 4 bytes		
	Transmit Separators without additional bytes		
Operation	Transmit Separators + 1 byte		
	Transmit Separators + 2 byte		

Table 7-5 separator

7.3.5 TCP Server / Client mode - (5)

This mode is available on TCP client mode only. In this mode, you do not need to change the mode for switching active or passive TCP connection. Note that the [Event Byte] option should be set to more than 1.

* Refer to the [TCP Server/Client mode] document on our website for details.

7.4 Additional Functions

7.4.1 Wireless RSSI(Received Signal Strengh Indication) function

CSW-M85 indicates 4 levels of Received Signal Strength Indication (RSSI), measured from product side by LEDs.

Using Wireless RSSI function

Establishing a wireless network, connect the pin #11(LINK_Q#) to GND.

Keeping this connection, CSW-M85 indicates the RSSI by using 4 LED indicators.

What each state means are as follows.

Division	STS_LED	LINK_LED#	RXD_LED#	TXD_LED#
RSSI < -70dBm	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF
-70dBm ≤ RSSI < -60dBm	ON	ON	OFF	OFF
-60dBm ≤ RSSI < -50dBm	ON	ON	ON	OFF
-50dBm ≤ RSSI	ON	ON	ON	ON

Table 7-6 4 states of Wireless RSSI function

Higher values of RSSI represent higher qualities of the wireless signal.

7.4.2 Factory Reset

It is a function physically initializes all the setting.

- Using Factory Reset
 - ① Connect pin #12(CONFIG#) of CON1 to GND (input LOW signal).
 - ② Connect pin #3 of CON1 to GND (input LOW signal over 3 seconds).
 - 3 Factory Reset will be automatically implemented to default values.
 - 4 Disconnect the two pins from GND.
 - (5) Reboot.

You can save a setting to user-defined ENV region and use it as default values by the factory reset. However, if you do not use the region, Factory Reset uses a factory default by manufacturer as its default values.

- Setting custom default values
 - ① Change the mode to Serial Configuration mode
 - 2 Save custom default values by ezManager or serial configuration commands
 - 3 Input the command below without rebooting.

b	<space></space>	3c5a	<cr></cr>
---	-----------------	------	-----------

④ After step ③, current values in the SRAM is saved in user-defined ENV region and the values will be always used for Factory Reset.

8 Checklist in Trouble

When you have problem with CSW-M85, make sure all the following first.

8.1 Searching problem with ezManager

- Confirming configuration utility
 CSW-M85 should be configured by ezManager.
- Stopping Firewall operation

A firewall on personal computer or network can block broadcast packets. Stop all the firewalls before searching CSW-M85

- Most of vaccine applications have firewall functions so it can cause some trouble to search CSW-M85. Stop these programs before searching.
 - Stable supply of the power
 Check if the power is supplied continually.
 - Connection with the wireless network
 Check if the wireless link is established. After confirming that the status of LINK LED is
 ON, check the list of wireless LAN devices on the management page of the AP.
 - Connection with the network

Make sure that the network connection between the PC and AP including Ethernet cable. In this step, we recommend you to connect the AP with your PC directly or in the same network hub.

• Checking options of restriction

In case that access restriction is activated, the communication with ezManager would be impossible. When you are in this situation, make CSW-M85 operate in the serial configuration mode to revoke the restriction.

Checking operation mode

While this product operating in Serial Communication mode, you are not able to search via network. Please change the mode to normal mode or use Soft AP function.



8.2 Connection Problem over TCP/IP

Connection with the wireless network
 Check if the wireless link is fine.

Checking parameters related with TCP/IP

When CSW-M85 has a private IP address, an IP address of a PC and CSW-M85 needs to be on the same network. Check if the IP address and local port number are correct. In the case of a fixed IP address related items such as subnet mask, gateway IP address and DNS IP address should be configured.

TCP Server side	TCP Client side		
Local IP Address, Local Port, Subnet	Local IP Address, Peer Address, Peer Port,		
Mask, Gateway IP Address, DNS IP	Subnet Mask, Gateway IP Address, DNS IP		
Address, DDNS option, and etc.	Address, and etc.		

Table 8-1 major parameters related with TCP/IP

PING Test

Confirm the connection over the network by PING test. If the CSW-M85 does not send any reply from the request, check the network environment.

Network Firewall

In the case of networks with strong security, the access may be denied by their firewall. Under this circumstance, consult the network administrator to release ports which will be used. (Ex: TCP 1470, UDP 50005)

Operation Mode

TCP connection will not be established when CSW-M85 operates in the ISP or Serial Configuration mode.

Communication Mode

To make TCP connection, both a server and client must exist. If there are only servers or clients, TCP connection cannot be established.

ezTCP Firewall

When you set the ezTCP firewall with MAC and IP address, all hosts cannot be reachable except for the hosts have the allowed MAC and IP address. Inactivate the option or check the setting is correct for allowing specific hosts to access.



• Checking the TCP status

Basically, TCP is a protocol connected one to one. Because of this, if a device is TCP on-line state, other requests are denied. If you are in this situation, check the network status by connecting on TELNET or using ezManager.

8.3 Data Communication Problem on the Serial Port

Connection of Pins

Check if the connection of each pin is right. Refer to the chapter 1.5.4 to find out the pin assignment. In the case of using a cable, you should choose the right type of cable which is suitable for the device.

Setting parameters

Check if all the serial port parameters such as Baud Rate, Data bit, Stop bit and Parity are properly set.

Please contact us if you have any questions about above steps or our products.

9 Technical Support and Warranty

9.1 Technical Support

If you have any question regarding operation of the product, visit Customer Support FAQ corner and the message board on Sollae Systems' web site or send us an email at the following address:

• E-mail: support@eztcp.com

• Website Address for Customer Support: https://www.eztcp.com/en/support/

9.2 Warranty

9.2.1 Refund

Upon the customer's request to refund the product within two weeks after purchase, Sollae Systems will refund the product.

9.2.2 Free Repair Services

For product failures occurring within two years after purchase, Sollae Systems provides free repair services or exchange the product. However, if the product failure is due to user's fault, repair service fees will be charged or the product will be replaced at user's expense.

9.2.3 Charged Repair Services

For product failures occurring after the warranty period (two years) or resulting from user's fault, repair service fees will be charged and the product will be replaced at user's expense.

10 Precaution and Exemption from Liability

10.1 Precaution

- Sollae Systems is not responsible for product failures occurring due to user's alternation of the product.
- Specifications of the product are subject to change without prior notice for performance improvement.
- Sollae Systems does not guarantee successful operation of the product if the product was used under conditions deviating from the product specifications.
- Reverse engineering of firmware and applications provided by Sollae Systems is prohibited.
- Use of firmware and applications provided by Sollae Systems for purposes other than those for which they were designed is prohibited.
- Do not use the product in an extremely cold or hot place or in a place where vibration is severe.
- Do not use the product in an environment in which humidity is high or a lot of oil exists.
- Do not use the product where there is caustic or combustible gas.
- Sollae Systems does not guarantee normal operation of the product under the conditions a lot of noise exists.
- Do not use the product for a purpose that requires exceptional quality and reliability relating to user's injuries or accidents – aerospace, aviation, health care, nuclear power, transportation, and safety purposes.
- Sollae Systems is not responsible for any accident or damage occurring while using the product.

10.2 Exemption from Liability

10.2.1 English version

In no event shall Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. and its distributors be liable for any damages whatsoever (including, without limitation, damages for loss of profit, operating cost for commercial interruption, loss of information, or any other financial loss) from the use or inability to use the CSW-M85 even if Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. or its distributors have been informed of such damages.

The CSW-M85 is not designed and not authorized for use in military applications, in nuclear applications, in airport applications, in applications involving explosives, or in medical applications, in security alarm, in a fire alarm, in applications involving elevators, or in embedded applications in vehicles such as but not limited to cars, planes, trucks, boats, aircraft, helicopters, etc..

In the same way, the CSW-M85 is not designed, intended, or authorized to test, develop, or be built into applications where failure could create a dangerous situation that may result in financial losses, damage to property, personal injury, or the death of people or animals. If you use the CSW-M85 voluntarily or involuntarily for such unauthorized applications, you agree to subtract Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. and its distributors from all liability for any claim for compensation.

Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. and its distributors entire liability and your exclusive remedy shall be Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. and its distributors option for the return of the price paid for, or repair, or replacement of the CSW-M85.

Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. and its distributors disclaim all other warranties, either expressed or implied, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, with respect to the CSW-M85 including accompanying written material, hardware and firmware.

10.2.2 French version

Documentation

La documentation du CSW-M85 est conçue avec la plus grande attention. Tous les efforts ont été mis en œuvre pour éviter les anomalies. Toutefois, nous ne pouvons garantir que cette documentation soit à 100% exempt de toute erreur. Les informations présentes dans cette documentation sont données à titre indicatif. Les caractéristiques techniques peuvent changer à tout moment sans aucun préavis dans le but d'améliorer la qualité et les possibilités des produits.

Copyright et appellations commerciales

Toutes les marques, les procédés, les références et les appellations commerciales des produits cités dans la documentation appartiennent à leur propriétaire et Fabricant respectif.

• Conditions d'utilisations et limite de responsabilité

En aucun cas Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. ou un de ses distributeurs ne pourra être tenu responsable de dommages quels qu'ils soient (intégrant, mais sans limitation, les dommages pour perte de bénéfice commercial, interruption d'exploitation commerciale, perte d'informations et de données à caractère commercial ou de toute autre perte financière) provenant de l'utilisation ou de l'incapacité à pouvoir utiliser le CSW-M85, même si Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. ou un de ses distributeurs a été informé de la possibilité de tels dommages.

Le CSW-M85 est exclusivement prévu pour un usage en intérieur, dans un environnement sec, tempéré (+10 °C à +40°C) et non poussiéreux. Le CSW-M85 n'est pas prévu, ni autorisé pour être utilisé en extérieur, ni de façon embarquée dans des engins mobiles de quelque nature que ce soit (voiture, camion, train, avion, etc...), ni en milieu explosif, ni dans des enceintes nucléaires, ni dans des ascenseurs, ni dans des aéroports, ni dans des enceintes hospitaliers, ni pour des applications à caractère médical, ni dans des dispositifs de détection et d'alerte anti-incendie, ni dans des dispositifs d'alarme GTC, ni pour des applications militaires.

De même, le CSW-M85 n'est pas conçu, ni destiné, ni autorisé pour expérimenter, développer ou être intégré au sein d'applications dans lesquelles une défaillance de celui-ci pourrait créer une situation dangereuse pouvant entraîner des pertes financières, des dégâts matériel, des blessures corporelles ou la mort de personnes ou d'animaux. Si vous

utilisez le CSW-M85 volontairement ou involontairement pour de telles applications non autorisées, vous vous engagez à soustraire Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. et ses distributeurs de toute responsabilité et de toute demande de dédommagement.

En cas de litige, l'entière responsabilité de Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. et de ses distributeurs vis-à-vis de votre recours durant la période de garantie se limitera exclusivement selon le choix de Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. et de ses distributeurs au remboursement de votre produit ou de sa réparation ou de son échange. Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. et ses distributeurs démentent toutes autres garanties, exprimées ou implicites.

Tous les CSW-M85 sont testés avant expédition. Toute utilisation en dehors des spécifications et limites indiquées dans cette documentation ainsi que les court-circuit, les chocs, les utilisations non autorisées, pourront affecter la fiabilité, créer des dysfonctionnements et/ou la destruction du CSW-M85 sans que la responsabilité de Sollae Systems Co., Ltd. et de ses distributeurs ne puissent être mise en cause, ni que le CSW-M85 puisse être échangé au titre de la garantie.

• Rappel sur l'évacuation des équipements électroniques usagés

Le symbole de la poubelle barré présent sur le CSW-M85 indique que vous ne pouvez pas vous débarrasser de ce dernier de la même façon que vos déchets courants. Au contraire, vous êtes responsable de l'évacuation du CSW-M85 lorsqu'il arrive en fin de vie (ou qu'il est hors d'usage) et à cet effet, vous êtes tenu de le remettre à un point de collecte agréé pour le recyclage des équipements électriques et électroniques usagés. Le tri, l'évacuation et le recyclage séparés de vos équipements usagés permettent de préserver les ressources naturelles et de s'assurer que ces équipements sont recyclés dans le respect de la santé humaine et de l'environnement. Pour plus d'informations sur les lieux de collecte des équipements électroniques usagés, contacter votre mairie ou votre service local de traitement des déchets.

11 Revision History

Date	Version	Description	Author
2011.10.21	1.0	○ Initial release	Roy Lee
2011.10.27	1.1	○ Typo has been modified	Amy Kim
2011.11.07	1.2	○ The table 7-3 has been corrected	Roy Lee
		○ The table 1-1 has been modified (TXDE)	
2011.12.13	1.3	○ A dimension (side / bottom view) has been added	Roy Lee
		O Pictures and figures have been updated	
		○ Link Quality Indication function has been added	
		○ Factory Reset has been added	
		○ Caution about service using of DynDNS has been added	
		The application circuit has been modified	
2012.01.12	1.4	○ Modify max. value of passphrase for WPA	Roy Lee
		○ Update pictures	
		Change description of Link Quality mode	
		Add AT commands for wireless LAN configuration	
		Correct some errors about web site link	
		Modify the Software Specification	
2012.01.31	1.5	○ Correct descriptions of 7.3.5 Factory Reset	Roy Lee
		Add recommended values of the Event Byte	
2012.03.07	1.6	Correct some errors and expressions	Roy Lee
2012.05.25	1.7	Apply contents of 2.0A version	Roy Lee
		Add a description of [IP address conflict detection]	
		Extend the warranty period to two years	
		Remove description about PPPoE and DHCP	
		Modify the descriptions of Components	
		Add descriptions for WLAN Advanced settings	
		○ Update some figures	
		○ Correct some errors	

2012.09.07	1.8	○ Add IPv6 related contents	Roy Lee
		Add descriptions of Soft AP function	110, 200
		Add descriptions of WPA-Enterprise	
		 Modify descriptions about WEP, WPA-PSK 	
		○ Change position of caption "Table"	
		○ Change the Figure 1-5 Side / Bottom view	
		 Modify descriptions of 2.1 Wireless LAN Overview 	
		 Correct some errors and expressions 	
2012.09.19	1.9	Modify descriptions of 4.2. Changing modes	Roy Lee
		 Modify descriptions of Factory Reset function 	
		 Correct some errors and expressions 	
2012.10.25	2.0	Add a clause about serial port parameters	Roy Lee
		Add description of WEB configuration	
		Modify configuration of WEP and WPA-PSK	
		Modify some document styles	
		Correct some errors and expressions	
2012.12.21	2.1	Modify description of Soft AP function	Roy Lee
		○ Add an example of TCP Server / Client mode	
		O Update some figures	
		Add a description about test condition for certificate.	
		Add descriptions of ND cache table	
		Add a figure of IP address confliction	
		Correct some expressions	
2013.02.26	2.3	Add recommended system reset time	Roy Lee
		Add a notification about mobile applications	
		Correct some errors and expressions	
2013.05.16	2.4	O Modify Figure 1-4 and Figure 1-5	Roy Lee
		○ Add a contents about sd command in TELNET	
		Modify descriptions of setting WEP key	
		Add Related Materials chapter	
		Add Exemption from Liability chapter	
		Correct some errors and expressions	
2013.10.22	2.5	Correct some errors and expressions	Roy Lee
2013.12.18	2.6	Correct some errors and expressions	Roy Lee
2014.05.20	2.7	Correct errors on Pin Assignment	Roy Lee
		Modify description of Factory Reset	
2014.06.18	2.8	O Improve description of 2.2.1 (using Soft AP method)	Roy Lee

2014.07.31	2.9	○ Add "exit" command for TELNET	Roy Lee
		○ Change figures 5-1 ~ 5-4	
		○ Correct some errors and expressions	
		○ Add TCP/IP Console for iOS on the application list	
2014.08.22	3.0	○ Add a note about max size of ID/PW for WPA Enterprise	Roy Lee
		○ Correct some errors and expressions	
2014.10.23	3.1	Improve application circuit diagram	Roy Lee
		○ Correct some errors and expressions	
2016.04.07	3.2	Add a description about telnet login	Roy Lee
		○ Correct some errors and expressions	
2016.06.03	3.3	○ Add a description on 7.3.4. Separator	Roy Lee
2016.11.22	3.4	Remove CE Certification	Amy Kim
2018.04.20.	3.5	○ Improve descriptions about a UART specification	Roy LEE
		○ Improve descriptions about setting WLAN	
		○ Modify the link of homepage (http -> https)	
		○ Add Xon/Xoff flow control	
		○ Improve some expressions	
2022.08.26.	3.6	Removed the Components section	Roy Lee
		Removed the Related materials section	